CSA #2 STUDY GUIDE

1. Crusades (1100-1300ish)

 - A series of military campaigns (Holy Wars)

 - Christians and Muslims

 - Christians wanted to reclaim land taken over by the Muslims. Pope called for a Holy War.

Christians lose!

 - East meets the West. Spices (India) and Trade begin (connect to exploration) can connect to Renaissance (rebirth---they see stuff and bring it back)

2. Renaissance

 - “Rebirth” of the classics (Greek and Roman art and literature)

 - Begins in Italy. (merchants (patrons) there, can connect to trade)

 - Printing Press was invented (connect to technology of exploration). Makes learning available to all.

 - Humanism = Focusing on the individual.

Art is now 3d, before it was 2 d and only religious

DaVinci (Renaissance Man) Mona Lisa (art that is secular or non religious, connect to reformation)(, Last Supper)

- Can make connection to trade (with merchants, paying for art is patron)

3. Reformation

 - Reform the Catholic Church.

 - Martin Luther and the Protestant Reformation, starts his own church (new idea) 95 thesis against the catholic church

 - Too worldly. (buying (patron) artwork from Renaissance), building huge churches

 - Indulgences.

--Connect to printing press, couldn’t spread 95 thesis without it, and translate the bible

4. Exploration

 - For God, Gold, and Glory.

 - Columbus finds the America’s.

 - Columbian Exchange between New World (Americas) and Old World (Europe)

 - Global exchange of goods, people, plants and animals.

 - Share Ideas, cultural exchange (Columbian exchange)

---Connect to trade, technologies like printing press, compass, astrolabe, triangular sail

They’re looking for Asia but go west! (silk from China, spices from India (named Indians) learned about in Crusades \*connection)

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5. Absolutism (people will eventually revolt, French Revolution)

 - Absolute Monarch

 - Divine Right Theory (from God)

 - France Louis XIV (14) rules harshly like he is god

 - Palace of Versailles puts country in debt, sets up unfair tax system connect to French Revolution

6. Scientific Revolution

 - Old theory: Earth was the center of the universe. Church supported it.

 - New Theory: Sun is the center of the universe and the church is not happy.(heliocentric)

 - Telescopes. (connect to new technology, new ideas, scientific method)

 - Scientific Method.

\*some scientists were criminals b/c they went against the church’s teachings \*can connect to reformation---Luther was also going against the church)

7. Enlightenment

 - aka The Age of Reason (using reason instead of the church to tell you what to think)

 - Natural Rights (God Given Rights) by John Locke.

 - Inspired revolutions. (Ideas used in America’s bill of rights.)

 - Enlightenment starts in France \*philosophes, connect to French Rev,)

\*\*With Scientific Rev and Enlightenment🡪 they challenge the idea of absolutism, they are what make people start to question harsh government that they have no say in.

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8. The French Revolution \*connect to previous paragraph (overthrowing an absolute monarch)

 - Louis XVI, marie antionette (living in Palace)

 - Estates General (3rd estate paying too much taxes, bread prices increasing so they’re starving)

 - Tennis Court Oath (Stick together until they write a new constitution)

 - Guillotine (Bloody Revolution)

Overthrow the govt! (revolution!)

9. Napoleon

 - Emperor of France, tries to take over Europe

 - Napoleonic Code (Put things down in writing).

 - Invades Russia (scorched earth, Russians burn their stuff to starve the French soliders)

 - Never Conquers Britain

 - Battle of Waterloo is his last

\*Napoleon is almost as bad as absolute monarchs, so they bring them back once he is done (Louie 18th!)