

Final Exam Study Guide

Wilton

Name:

Terms to know:

1. What are the goals of 5 year plans?

Rapid industrial + Agricultural growth

2. Who committed the Great Purge? Who was eliminated in the Great Purge?

Joseph Stalin; All political enemies

3. What event occurred worldwide in the 1930s and caused Germans to take Hitler seriously?

The Great Depression

4. What political party had anti-Semitism as part of their ideology?

NAZI

5. What region is "behind the iron curtain?"

USSR + Satellite states

6. What is the purpose of the Truman Doctrine?

TD contain the spread of communism

7. Capitalism is to market economy as communism is to \_\_\_\_\_ economy.

command

8. How did the USSR deal with challenges to its control in Hungary and Czechoslovakia?

It crushed them with <sup>W</sup> Soviet troops

9. How did the western democracies respond to aggression of the Axis powers during the 1930s?

Appeasement - to give in to an aggressor's demands

10. How was the Munich conference a turning point toward war?

The Allied powers Appealed

11. Why was Churchill considered a weapon for Great Britain?

His great motivational speeches

12. Which two sides fought in the Chinese Civil War?

Communists + Nationalists

13. What are two things that Mao does to keep power for himself?

Great Leap Forward + Cultural Revolution

14. Define brinkmanship and give a specific example of it in the Cold War.

Going to the "brink" of war without firing any weapons. - Arms race, Cuban Missile Crisis

15. Define détente and give a specific example of it in the Cold War.

A loosening or "thawing" of the Cold War - SALT treaties - reducing nuclear weapons

16. What does the phrase "soviet sphere" or "soviet influence" mean about the way the USSR treated people?

They forced their authoritarian, communist government upon the people (Behind the Iron Curtain)

17. What freedoms have been limited for North Korean people by the North Korean government?

- No free media (all state controlled)  
No free speech (no govt criticism)

18. What are some things that totalitarian governments do to keep control of their people?

No <sup>real</sup> elections, they control the media, they don't allow for free speech

	GERMANY	ITALY	JAPAN
Leader	Hitler	Mussolini	Don't worry about it
Type of government	<del>Fascist</del> Fascist	Fascist	Militaristic dictatorship
Invaded which country	Poland, Czechoslovakia	Ethiopia	China