

# Theocracy -

Switzerland  
Govt law is  
Church leaders are  
Govt leaders  
Church follow  
or fellow church  
rules



creates

John Calvin

Predestination:

Salvation was  
already determined  
by God before birth.

"Elect" are saved



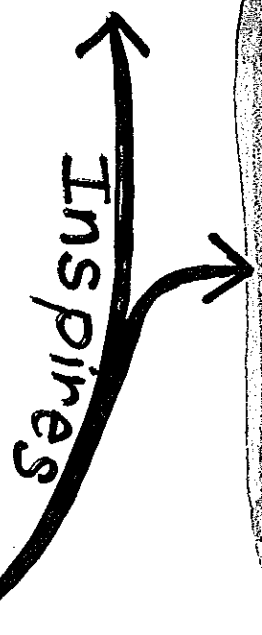
# English Reformation

- Henry VIII: King of England. Wants a divorce to have a male heir. Had six wives!!

- Starts Anglican Church

King is head of church

- Closes Catholic churches and monasteries
- Takes church riches for himself.



Started in Germany

# Protestant Reformation



(see reading)

# Catholic Counter Reformation

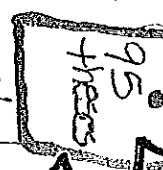
- Attempt to reform church & regain control.

Ignatius of Loyola founded Jesuits

- taught: moral discipline, education, service to others

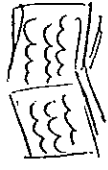
No indulgences!  
No corruption!

Leave the Catholic Church!



Big IDEAS: 1455

### Johann Gutenberg

1. Movable type printing Press 
2. Printed a bible, Gutenberg Bible

## Northern Renaissance

### Effects

1. Cheap books
2. More readers = more knowledge for common people
3. Spread ideas more quickly

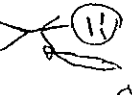


### William Shakespeare

- wrote 37 plays
- poems
- increased vernacular (every day language) by 1,700 words

### Writers:

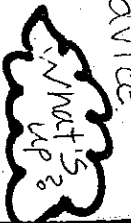
### Niccolo Machiavelli

Wrote the "The Prince"  
 Guide for rulers.  
 "Men are not loyal"  


2. "Better to be feared than loved" - *but not hated!*

First political advice

vernacular - language every day



### Petrarch:

"Father of Did the Renaissance"

- humanist
- collected books to make libraries
- helped educate other humanists.
- shaped Italian language

### Art

### Linear perspective -

Way to make distant objects smaller.  
 LOOKS 3-D, not 2-D or flat

### Famous people:

Leonardo da Vinci - "Mona Lisa"  
 painted "Last Supper"  
 "Vitruvian man"

Michelangelo - (Rome)  
 painted ceiling of Sistine Chapel

Statue of David, Pieta

\* U.S. Capitol building dome modeled after him.

~~War, Violence, Plagues, total focus on heaven/hell~~

# New Ideas

- ① Humanism
  - Study of early scholars from Greece & Rome.
  - Focus on life and worldly subjects.
  - grammar, history, poetry
- ② Patron of Arts \$
  - Pay \$ to artists to make art
  - all people have access to it

# Renaissance

1300-1600

"Rebirth"

## Where?

- ① Italy
  - ② Spread to northern Europe
- ## Why?
- ① Former Roman Empire was there
  - ② R.C. Church supported arts
  - ③ Trade Routes
  - ④ Strong city-states.

"Man" is good!  
Life is good!  
Focus on life on earth

## Science

- 1. Copernicus
  - heliocentric - sun is at the center of universe
- 2. Scientific Method
  - Process to prove something true or false
  - Let me go test my hypothesis
- 3. Isaac Newton
  - Developed law of gravity, other scientific discovery
- 4. Leonardo da Vinci
  - new inventions